Washington State Medical Association

Physician Driven, Patient Focused



Overview of the WSMA Physician Leadership Course

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Overview

- Why did this course come about?
- The case for physician leadership and the return on investment
- What's in the course and why is it different than other courses?
- Does it make a difference in physician effectiveness and satisfaction?
- Can this much online learning be enjoyable and productive?
- What learning modalities will we use?
- What have been the reviews so far?
- What questions do you have?



The new world of online learning

- This is not just another series of Zoom Meetings!
- Online learning can be as enjoyable and engaging as a classroom
- Let's try some of the ways the course works







On your laptop: https://pollev.com/wsmapoll586

Or on your phone:





Enter wsmapoll586 to participate





What were the design specs for the course design committee?

General overview, introduction to leadership

Evidence - based content Based on recognized leadership competency system Respectful of busy clinicians' time Goldilocks principle – not too much, but not too trivial

State of the art education technique Both inperson & online delivery Taught by physician who has run something larger than a meeting!



The course is designed to help 3 groups of physicians: the one-room schoolhouse





Course Objectives

2 days IN-PERSON

- State the case for physician leadership
- Describe the characteristics of the self-aware leader
- Demonstrate emerging competence in influencing others
- Build and maintain highperforming teams
- State how to influence medical care cultures

<u>9 weeks ONLINE</u>

- List the basic techniques in performance improvement
- Design and implement basic error reduction strategies
- Describe error disclosure and Just Culture
- Demonstrate personal and short-range planning skills
- Describe basics of strategic planning
- List principles of finance and budget
- Detail diversity, equity and inclusion
- Outline a capstone project

1 day IN-PERSON

- Detail the process of communication, influence and persuasion in physician behavior change
- Demonstrate emerging competence in providing feedback, conflict resolution and negotiation techniques
- Outline your future personal leadership development plan



How has the content evolved over the past 15 years?

Over 1400 physicians have taken the course locally and at Piedmont Health System Atlanta	Over 45 iterations	Continuous evolution and improvement of content
Focus on learning, not teaching	Uniformly positive ratings	Many successful graduates in leadership positions







0800 – 0950 BLOCK A 0950 – 1010 Break 1010 – 12:00 BLOCK B

1200 - 1300 Lunch

1300 – 1450 BLOCK C 1450 – 1510 <mark>Break</mark> 1510 – 1700 BLOCK D



THE CASE FOR PHYSICIAN LEADERSHIP



Michael E. Porter

JAM The Journal of the American Medical Association

How Physicians Can Change the Future of Health Care

Michael E. Porter, PhD, MBA Elizabeth Olmsted Teisberg, PhD,

MEngr, MS HE HEALTH CARE POLICY DE- Today's preoccupation with cost shifting and cost redu sicians and patients. Instead, health care reform m health and health care value for patients. We prop a strategy for reform

nes phyon improving

"Physician leadership is

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"If physicians fail to lead these changes, they will inevitably face everincreasing administrative control of medicine."

et based but physician led. Physician leadership is essential. Imvalue of health care is something only medical teams can do. nd of competition—competition to improve results—will drive provement. With such positive-sum competition, patients will er care, physicians will be rewarded for excellence, and costs will d. Physicians can lead this change and return the practice of medippropriate focus: enabling health and effective care. Three prinide this change: (1) the goal is value for patients, (2) medisanized around medical conditions and care cycles, comes and costs—must be measured. Folsfaction will increase and current

e principles, protesso h physicians will decrease. If physicians fail to lead these changes. they will inevitably face ever-increasing administrative control of medicine. Improving health and health care value for patients is the only real solution. Value-based competition on results provides a path for reform that recognizes the role of health professionals at the heart of the system JAMA. 2007;297:1103-1111



per dollar spent.

We offer a different approach. If one were to design a system focused on value and on rewarding innovation that advances medicine, what would that system look like? The next question

www.jama.com

MD Leadership: What do we know?

Traditional criteria:

clinical accomplishments rather than leadership competencies

Little formal leadership training

Learn by observation of established leaders and "in a hit or miss fashion" We are competitive, independent thinkers hampers effective communication & teamwork





MD Leadership: What do we know?

Historically we lacked the desire to lead - cultural divide between physicians and administrators

Physicians experience difficulties in followership and working in teams

Physicians are good at influencing the behavior & satisfaction of other physicians Medical centers are beginning invest in MD leadership training



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Does it make a difference?

Physician leaders positively influence patient outcomes, quality and error reduction

Effective teamwork and communication often produce better results

Improved patient satisfaction, reduced length of stay, and better integration of clinical care across service lines

An organization's commitment to physician development is positively associated with quality



How I became a clinic leader – Manager view

"I always wanted to be a manager -I have a masters degree in health management." "I worked my way up the ladder and got experience and training over about a decade." "There was a manager who mentored me daily over a period of several years." "There are so many ways to get the training as you go along – your performance reviews force you to focus on what you need to be successful."

"Every interview I had gave me a chance to understand what I still needed to learn to be successful."



How I became a clinic leader – Physician view

"I was a clinical team leader, so I figured this couldn't be that much different." "I got fed up with things not working so I just started telling people what to do."

"Someone asked me to do it." "someone told me I needed to do it."

"I missed a meeting"



BECOMING A COMPETENT PHYSICIAN LEADER

LET'S START WITH A SURVEY...



The person to whom I report is an accomplished and effective leader who provides excellent mentorship for me

Strongly Agree Agree Neutral Disagree Strongly Disagree



I feel that I am part of a competent leadership team

Strongly Agree Agree Neutral Disagree Strongly Disagree



When given responsibility for an outcome I am given the necessary resources and authority to achieve it

Strongly Agree Agree Neutral Disagree Strongly Disagree



My organization has a strong commitment to leadership development

Strongly Agree Agree Neutral Disagree Strongly Disagree



What word best describes my current leadership situation? (multiple-words-use-dashes)



I feel burned out

Not at all - I've never felt more engaged and fulfilled

Not really - everyone has a bad day once in a while

Neutral - Normal stress, but nothing overwhelming

Starting to fry - Most days I'm struggling

Completely crisp - I'm ready to leave medicine



Our medical care system is designed to produce burnout. Here are your choices:







Breakout Group Discussion: What do you feel you are missing to be successful as a medical leader?

NCHL Competency Model

The NCHL model provides breakthrough research and a comprehensive database for defining the competencies required for outstanding healthcare leadership for the future

Transformation

- Achievement Orientation
- Analytical Thinking
- Community Orientation
- Financial Skills
- Information Seeking
- Innovative Thinking
- Strategic Orientation

HEALTH LEADERSHIP

Execution

- Accountability
- Change Leadership
- Collaboration
- Communication Skills
- Impact and Influence
- IT Management
- Initiative
- Organizational Awareness
- Performance
 Improvement
- Process Management
- Organizational Design
- Project Management

People

- Human Resources
 Management
- Interpersonal Understanding
- Professionalism
- Relationship Building
- Self Confidence
- Self Development
- Talent Development
- Team Leadership

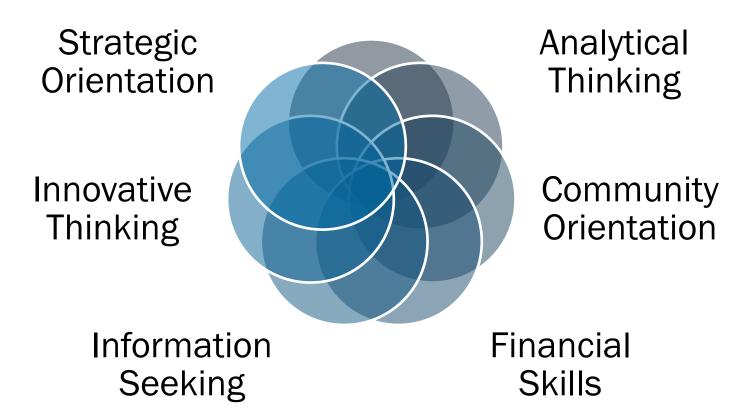


Adapted from the National Center for Healthcare Leadership

Transformation

Achievement Orientation

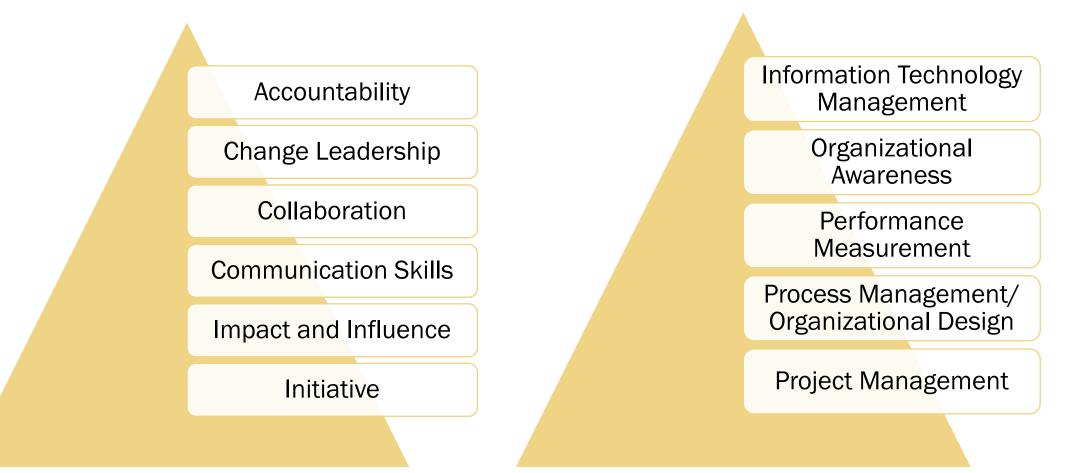
Visioning, energizing, and stimulating a change process that coalesces communities, patients, and professionals around new models of healthcare and wellness







Translating vision and strategy into optimal organizational performance.





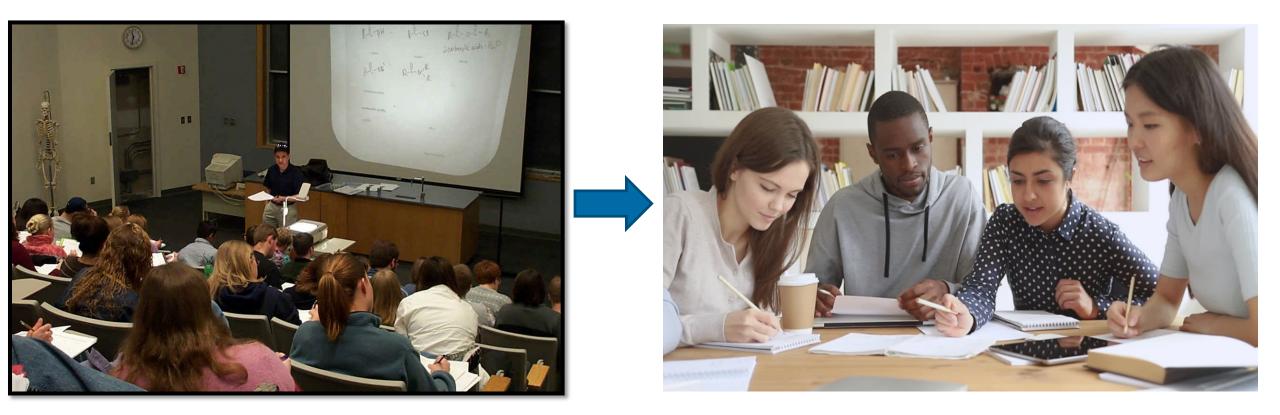


Creating an organizational climate that values employees from all backgrounds and provides an energizing environment for them. The leader's responsibility to understand his or her impact on others and to improve his or her capabilities, as well as the capabilities of others





This is not your mother's or father's classroom





How we will work together

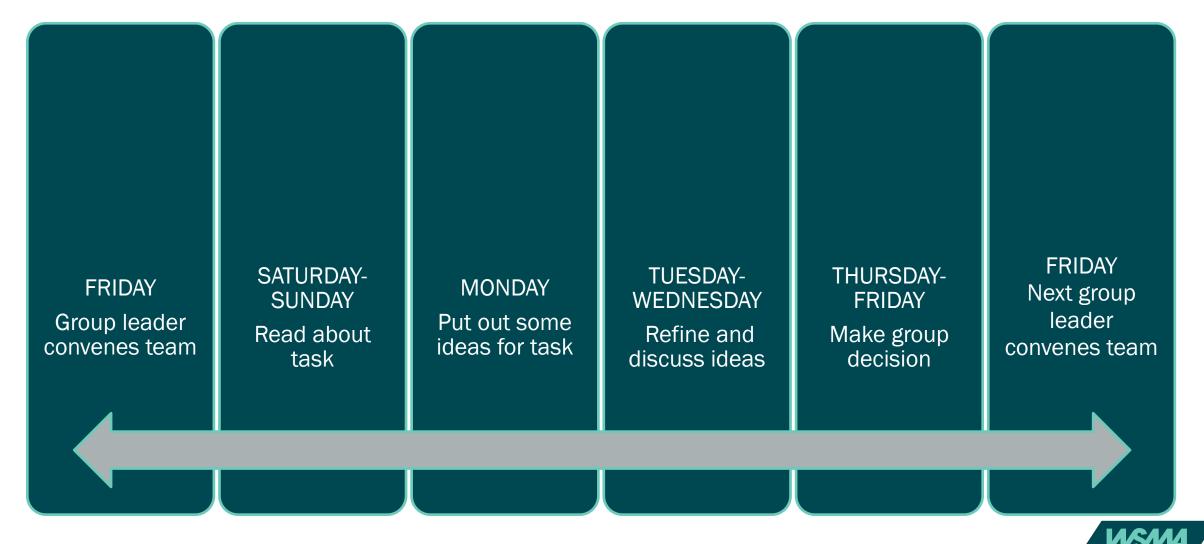
We use a constructivist philosophy articulated through team-based learning.

Adults learn best by applying and building on what they already know, working together in teams.

Team-based Learning is the method that accomplishes this



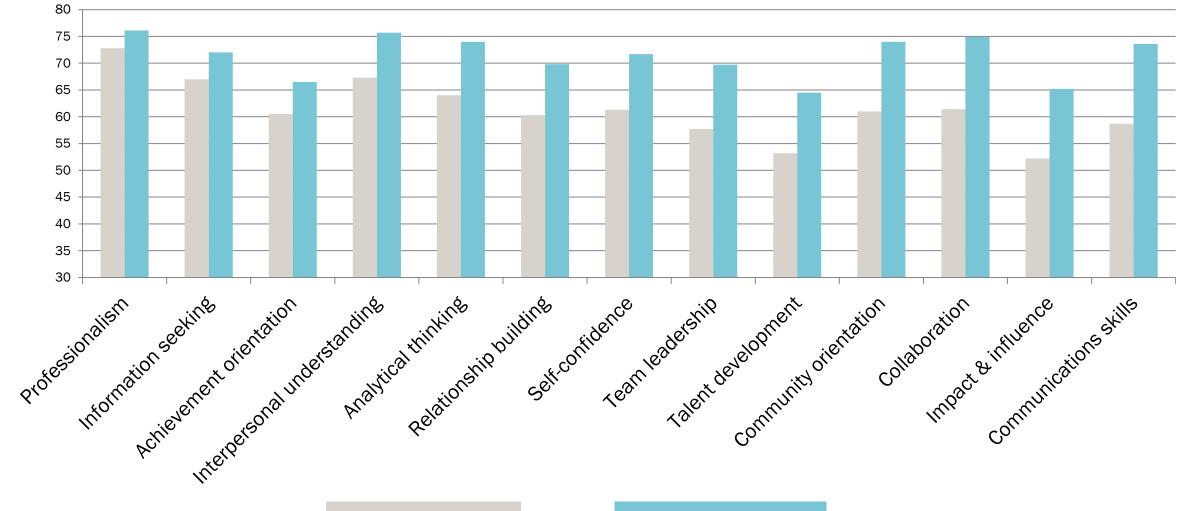
Format of the facilitated online portion



LET'S LOOK AT THE WEBSITE



Does the Course Make a Difference? Self-Assessment of NCHL Competencies

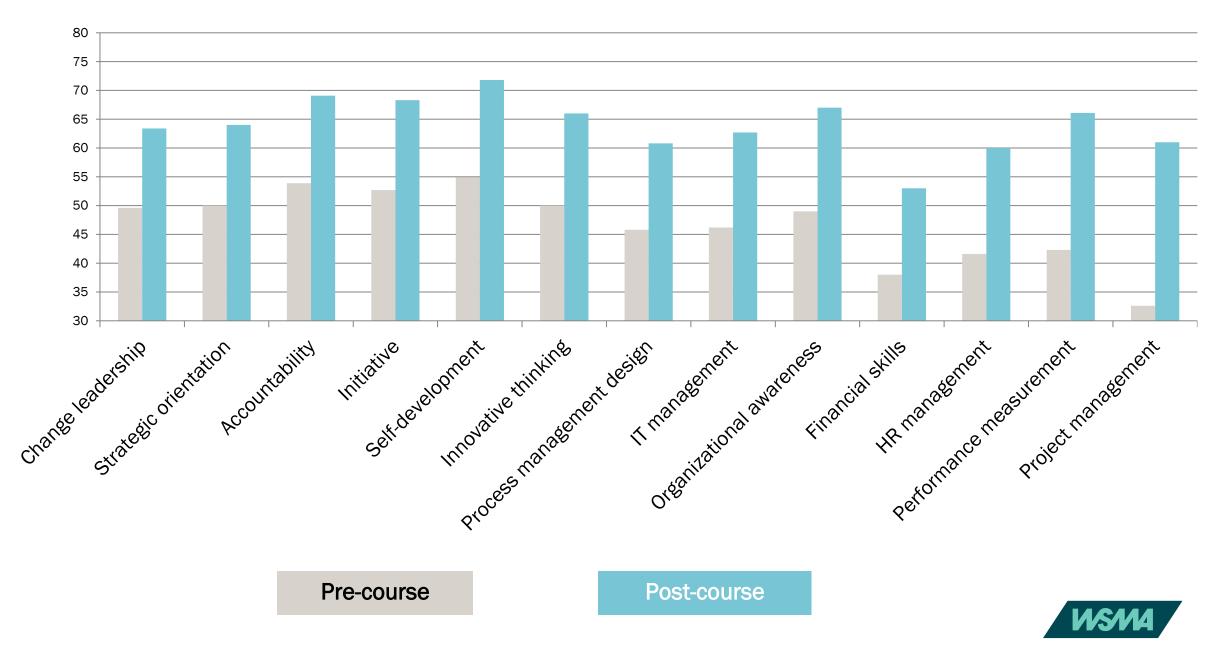


Post-course

Pre-course



Competencies With Larger Levels of Self-Reported Changes



What We Heard from Participants

"Valuable, practical information that I continue to use in my clinical leadership role." "Have since become Chief of Staff. The course helped to prepare me for this role. I have instituted a new program as a result of the course." "I am applying for a leadership role in my company, and I feel the course gave me the confidence to do so, as well as the knowledge that physicians need to step up be those leaders."

"This course exceeded my expectations regarding learning about personal management, personalities, and effective leadership!"

"One of my key learnings was the difference between how physicians think/operate and how administrators think/operate." "I have taken on more leadership responsibilities within my group and am now on my department's Quality Committee."



DISCUSSION AND QUESTIONS:

ASK LIVE, OR POST A CHAT COMMENT OR QUESTION



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